17 JULY 2023

An Open Letter to the Organisers of Women Deliver and the Generation Equality Forum: High-Level Forums on Women's Rights Must Not Ignore the Rights of Criminalised, Incarcerated and Formerly Incarcerated Women

We, the undersigned, call upon the organisers of <u>Women Deliver</u> and the <u>Generation Equality</u> <u>Forum</u> to ensure that these high-level forums on women's rights are inclusive of all women, particularly criminalised, incarcerated and formerly incarcerated women.¹

The <u>Generation Equality Forum</u>, convened by UN Women in 2021, was the largest forum on women's rights in the last 25 years. The forum launched a series of ambitious actions to progress gender equality and billions of dollars were pledged by philanthropists and governments to support this agenda.

However, a key group of women and girls were <u>left out of this process</u> — criminalised, incarcerated and formerly incarcerated women. Women's incarceration is increasing at a <u>faster rate than for men</u>, up 60% compared to 22%, since 2000. The women's prison population has increased by over 100,000 in the last ten years. There is a wealth of evidence that shows women's incarceration is closely linked to gender-based violence, poverty and discriminatory laws.

Despite these glaring statistics, women's incarceration was not a feature of any of the six Generation Equality Action Coalitions — key thematic action areas chosen for the global community to focus on for the next 5 years — including ones focused on Gender-Based Violence and Economic Justice and Rights. Women with lived experience of the criminal justice system were invisible throughout the forum, despite the sixth Action Coalition being focused on Feminist Movements and Leadership.

The Generation Equality Midpoint will be held in September 2023, bolstered by the Women Deliver conference in July. We are dismayed that, yet again, women's incarceration is not a priority issue and that applications submitted by some of the undersigned organisations to hold an official event on this issue at Women Deliver were not accepted.

This is reflective of the marginalisation of the realities of incarcerated and formerly incarcerated women across high-level forums, including the Commission on the Status of Women (CSW).² This contributes to lack of <u>funding</u> and policy reform which is needed to address the alarming increase in the criminalisation of women and the number of children detained with a parent.

We call upon member states, UN and other intergovernmental organisations, as well as the organisers of these high-level forums, to ensure that women's incarceration is included as a priority topic. This includes at the upcoming Generation Equality Midpoint and CSW 2024. Consultations should be held with stakeholders working in this space. In particular, the voices of women with lived experience must be placed centre stage, such as the International Network of Formerly Incarcerated Women.

¹ This letter was coordinated by <u>Women Beyond Walls</u>. For more information, please contact <u>hello@womenbeyondwalls.org</u>. Thank you to everyone who signed the letter and who helped to share it with their networks.

² An <u>analysis</u> of side events and parallel events at CSW 2022 found that incarcerated women were entirely missing from side events and out of 800 parallel events, only four presentations specifically focused on incarcerated women.

Organisations

- 1. Abolition of the Death Penalty in Iraq
- 2. ACAT Belgium
- 3. ACAT France
- 4. ACAT Germany
- 5. ACAT Liberia
- 6. Acción Andina Bolivia
- 7. AdvocAid Sierra Leone
- 8. African Policing Civilian Oversight Forum
- 9. AIVL (Australian Injecting and Illicit Drug Users League)
- 10. AMAFA Foundation, South Africa
- 11. Amnesty International
- 12. Andean Information Network
- 13. Anti-Drug Abuse Forum Zimbabwe
- 14. APDES, Portugal
- 15. Asociación Costarricense para el Estudio e Intervención en Drogas (ACEID), Costa Rica
- 16. Asociación Por Ti Mujer, Spain
- 17. Association for the Prevention of Torture
- 18. Center for Prisoners' Rights, Japan
- 19. Center on Gender and Extreme Sentencing
- 20. Centre d'Observation des Droits de l'Homme et d'Assistance Sociale (CODHAS), DRC
- 21. Centre for Human Rights Education Advice and Assistance (CHREAA), Malawi
- 22. Centre for Women's Justice, UK
- 23. Centre on Drug Policy Evaluation, Canada
- 24. Centro de Estudios Legales y Sociales (CELS), Argentina
- 25. Centro de Estudios y Acción por la Justicia (CEA Justicia Social), Mexico
- 26. Centro de Investigacion Drogas y Derechos Humanos, Peru
- 27. Clean Start Africa, Kenya
- 28. Clinks, UK
- 29. Coalición Feminista Contra la Violencia Judicial, Venezula
- 30. Coalition Action For Preventive Mental Health, Kenya
- 31. Coalition Togolaise des Défenseurs des Droits Humains, Togo
- 32. Coalition Tunisienne Contre la Peine de Mort, Tunisia
- 33. Colectivo Artesana, Guatemala
- 34. Coletiva Todas Unidas, Brazil
- 35. Conseil Communal Enfants de Savalou, Benin
- 36. Corporación ATS / Acción Técnica Social
- 37. Corporación Humanas Centro Regional de Derechos Humanos y Justicia de Género, Colombia
- 38. Corporación Mujeres Libres, Colombia
- 39. Corporación Viso Mutop, Colombia
- 40. Correlation-European Harm Reduction Network (C-EHRN)
- 41. Death Penalty Focus
- 42. Dejusticia, Colombia
- 43. Droit et Paix
- 44. Drug Policy and Harm Reduction Platform, Malawi
- 45. Eldoret Women For Development, Kenya
- 46. Elementa DDHH, Colombia and Mexico

- 47. EQUIS Justicia para las Mujeres, Mexico
- 48. Federal Association of Vietnamese Refugees in the Federal Republic of Germany
- 49. Fédération internationale des ACAT (FIACAT)
- 50. Foundation for Human Rights Initiative
- 51. Free Hearts, USA
- 52. Fundación Acción Semilla, Bolivia
- 53. Fundación Latinoamérica Reforma, Chile
- 54. German Coalition to Abolish the Death Penalty (GCADP)
- 55. Give Hope Uganda
- 56. Global Exchange
- 57. Go Bifo Women, Sierra Leone
- 58. Greater Caribbean for Life
- 59. Harm Reduction Australia
- 60. Hibiscus, UK
- 61. HIV Legal Network / Réseau juridique VIH
- 62. Hope for Children's Health Foundation
- 63. Human Rights in Mental Health FGIP
- 64. Human Rights Watch
- 65. Instituto RIA, Mexico
- 66. International Drug Policy Consortium (IDPC)
- 67. Italian Federation for Human Rights (FIDU), Italy
- 68. ITTC (Instituto Terra, Trabalho e Cidadanial), Brazil
- 69. Japan Innocence and Death Penalty Information Center
- 70. Just Detention International, South Africa (JDI-SA)
- 71. Justice Project Pakistan
- 72. La Boussole
- 73. Lawyers Collective, India
- 74. Lawyers for Human Rights
- 75. LEASUR ONG, Chile
- 76. Medica MSc Drogodependencia
- 77. Metzineres, Spain
- 78. Mujeres Libres, Chile
- 79. Mujeres Libres, México
- 80. Next Generation Lawyers (NEXTGEN Lawyers), Kenya
- 81. New Zealand Needle Exchange Services Trust (NEST)
- 82. New Zealand Drug Foundation
- 83. Observatorio Venezolano de Prisiones, Venezuela
- 84. Penal Reform International
- 85. Plataforma Brasileira De Política De Droga, Brazil
- 86. PREKURSOR Foundation, Poland
- 87. Prisoners' Future Foundation, Zambia
- 88. Radaud Mujeres Usuarias, Argentina
- 89. Recovering Nepal
- 90. Rede Nacional de Feministas Antiproibicionistas, Brazil
- 91. REDUC Brasilien Harm Reduction and Human Rights Network, Brazil
- 92. REJADD, Togo
- 93. RESET Drug Policy and Human Rights
- 94. Salam for Democracy and Human Rights, Bahrain
- 95. SANPUD, South Africa
- 96. Side by Side, South Africa
- 97. Sisters Inside, Australia

98. Southern Africa Litigatio	า Centre
-------------------------------	----------

- 99. Sukaar Welfare Organization, Pakistan
- 100. Sunny African Children's Center, Uganda
- 101. The Canadian Association of Elizabeth Fry Societies
- 102. The International Legal Foundation
- 103. The Kenyan Section of the International Commission of Jurists ICJ Kenya
- 104. The National Council for Incarcerated and Formerly Incarcerated Women and Girls,

USA

- 105. The Sunny Center Foundation, USA
- 106. Tithandizane Comfort Home, Zambia
- 107. Transnational Institute
- 108. Washington Office on Latin America
- 109. West Africa Drug Policy Network
- 110. Women and Harm Reduction International Network
- 111. Women Beyond Walls
- 112. Women in Prison, UK
- 113. Women Nest, Kenya
- 114. Womxns Voice (Suar Perempuan Lingkar Napza Nusantara), Indonesia
- 115. World Coalition Against the Death Penalty
- 116. World Vision Uganda

Individuals

- 1. Aimé T. Adi Amnesty International Togo
- 2. Simeonne Agblonon Women's Rights Activist
- 3. Kaumba Akuffo Tithandizane Comfort Home, Zambia
- 4. M Imman Ali retired Judge of the Supreme Court of Bangladesh
- 5. Catherine Appleton
- 6. Pedro Arenas Co-Founder of Corporación Viso Mutop Colombia. Former mayor of San José del Guaviare and former Congressman of Colombia
- 7. Sareta Ashraph International Criminal Lawyer
- 8. Cécile Auriol Coordinatrice, ACAT Belgium
- 9. Sandra Babcock Clinical Professor of Law, Cornell Law School
- 10. Andrea Barrios Colectivo Artesana, Human rights defender, Director of an association of women formerly deprived of liberty and human rights defenders
- 11. Carolay Bayona Formerly Incarcerated
- 12. Furaha Bazera Présidente du Conseil d'Administration, Centre d'Observation des Droits de l'Homme et d'Assistance Sociale (CODHAS), DRC
- 13. Avril Calder Retired Magistrate.
- 14. Rebeca Calzada
- 15. Katie Campbell Advocate
- 16. Carmen family member of an incarcerated person
- 17. Michelle Carpentier
- 18. Claudia Alejandra Cardona Psychologist, Formerly Incarcerated Woman, Colombia
- 19. Rakia Chehida Activist
- 20. Mondher Cherni Lawyer
- 21. Chikondi Chijozi Criminal Justice Lead, Southern Africa Litigation Centre
- 22. Patricia Chulver Fundación Acción Semilla, Bolivia
- 23. Numbi Connie Activist, Uganda
- 24. Geras Contreras

- 25. Isabella Cordua Research Coordinator
- 26. Emilie Coyle Executive Director, The Canadian Association of Elizabeth Fry Societies
- 27. Beatriz Maldonado Cruz Formerly Incarcerated
- 28. Tsitsi Dangarembga Author and Filmmaker. Arrested for holding a peaceful protest
- 29. Olivia Dehnavi Senior Policy Officer
- 30. Kisubi Denis Team Leader, Give Hope Uganda
- 31. Emily Ebdon Narcofeminist
- 32. Ann Eve Formerly Incarcerated, Eldoret Women For Development, Kenya
- 33. Ingrid Farias Rede Nacional de Feministas Antiproibicionistas, Brazil
- 34. Mike Farrell President, Death Penalty Focus
- 35. Aura Roig Forteza Metzineres
- 36. Michael H. Fox Director, Japan Innocence and Death Penalty Information Center
- 37. Martha Franco Formerly Incarcerated
- 38. Mariano Fusero Honorary President of RESET Drug Policy and Human Rights
- 39. Ricardo Soberón Garrido Centro de Investigacion Drogas y Derechos Humanos, Peru
- 40. Lucía Alvarado González
- 41. Dawn Harrington Free Hearts, USA
- 42. Richard Honey KC Lawyer
- 43. Zille Huma Statistician (Data Analyst Women Prisoners' Statistics), Justice Project Pakistan
- 44. Sunny Jacobs Formerly Incarcerated/ Wrongly Convicted after being sentenced to death
- 45. Guleid Ahmed Jama Lawyer, Somaliland
- 46. Marisol Pereira Herrera Formerly Incarcerated
- 47. Aïsha Ismail Formerly detained in 2013 and Executive Director of Women Initiative Against Vulnerability and for Harm Réduction
- 48. Rosma Karlina Womxns Voice (Suar Perempuan Lingkar Napza Nusantara), Indonesia
- 49. Melba Katindi Executive Director, Next Generation Lawyers Kenya/ Advocate of the High Court of Kenya
- 50. Doreen Kyazze Lawyer
- 51. Lydia Winyi Kembabazi Lawyer.
- 52. Dr Michelle Staggs Kelsall School of Law, SOAS University of London
- 53. Susan Kigula Lawyer, Human Right Activist and Formerly Incarcerated
- 54. Debbie Kilroy CEO, Sisters Inside. Formerly Incarcerated
- 55. Catia Kim ITTC Brazil (Instituto Terra, Trabalho e Cidadanial), Coordinator and family member of formerly incarcerated woman
- 56. Louellyn Lambros
- 57. Simitie Lavaly Lawyer
- 58. Victoria Lin
- 59. Cornelia Lisa Logan Free Hearts, USA
- 60. Julie Mac Donnell Human Rights and Harm Reduction Consultant
- 61. Dr Annie Madden Executive Director, Harm Reduction Australia & People Who Use Drugs living experience advocate
- 62. Sabrina Mahtani Lawyer
- 63. Jenny Marcela Perez Martin Formerly Incarcerated
- 64. Silvia Edith Martinez Lawyer
- 65. Bronwyn Masters Formerly Incarcerated, Director AMAFA Foundation
- 66. Patrícia Mendes
- 67. Andrea Rivera Meneses Relative of Incarcerated Woman
- 68. Dr Shona Minson Criminologist and Lawyer, University of Oxford
- 69. Eleonora Mongelli Vice President of Italian Federation for Human Rights (FIDU)
- 70. Andria Mordaunt MSc
- 71. Mathew Mutiso Executive Director, Coalition Action For Preventive Mental Health, Kenya

- 72. Sheila Muwanga Human Rights Defender
- 73. Undule Mwakasungula Chairperson, Drug Policy and Harm Reduction Platform, Malawi
- 74. Dr Catherine Mwangi Executive Director, Women Nest, Kenya
- 75. Olive Nindamutsa Journalist
- 76. Teresa Njoroge Clean Start Africa, Formerly Incarcerated
- 77. Molly Nkosi Senior Legal Aid Advocate, Malawi
- 78. Marie Nougier Drug Policy Reform Advocate
- 79. Irene Nsangi Youth Leader, Uganda
- 80. Dr Stella Nyanzi Formerly Incarcerated. Activist and Academic.
- 81. Gabriela Olivera Psychologist and drug policy consultant
- 82. Habiba Rezwana Osman
- 83. Merle ORyan Side by Side, South Africa
- 84. Henry Okiwu
- 85. Manon Padilla Women Voice, Indonesia
- 86. Danielle Prince Women's Rights activist
- 87. Evania Mantan Penjara
- 88. Henna Pithia Lawyer
- 89. José Queiroz Executive Director, APDES, Portugal
- 90. Paola Ramirez Formerly Incarcerated, Mujeres Libres Chile
- 91. Maria Ernestina Moreno Rivas Formerly Incarcerated
- 92. Ana Ingrid Zelada Rivera Formerly Incarcerated, Colectivo Artesana, Guatemala
- 93. Edna Rivera Formerly Incarcerated
- 94. Priscilla Rocha Lawyer
- 95. Signe Roelsgaard Civil Society Strengthening Specialist, Denmark
- 96. Vera Da Ros
- 97. Vannesa Rosales-Gautier Coalición Feminista Contra la Violencia Judicial, Venezuela
- 98. Veronica Russo Radaud Mujeres Usuarias, Argentina
- 99. Sergio Sánchez Medical Director, Fundación Latinoamérica Reforma, Chile
- 100. Ayesha Saleem Policy and Advocacy Officer, Justice Project Pakistan
- 101. Katrin Schiffer Director, Correlation-European Harm Reduction Network (C-EHRN)
- 102. Patricia Schulz Former member and Rapporteur of the UN CEDAW Committee and former Director of the Swiss Federal Office for Gender Equality
- 103. Zara Snapp Political Scientist, Instituto RIA, Mexico
- 104. Kisuule Timothy World Vision Uganda
- 105. Dale Nikke Tokpah ACAT-Liberia
- 106. Ana Cristina Tonini Formerly Incarcerated Researcher at the Center for Research in Culture and Economy, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 107. Marta Valldaura Lawyer
- 108. Ancella Voets Harm Reduction Expert
- 109. Patricia Walsh Formerly Incarcerated
- 110. Harriet Wistrich Lawyer
- 111. Sara Teklay Woldu
- 112. Coletta Youngers INFIW coordinator